



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: БУРЦЕВА

Имя: КРИСТИНА

Отчество: АЛЕКСЕЕВНА

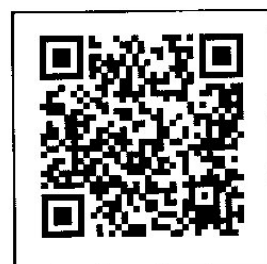
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ВЛАДИМИРСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

8	
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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2.

Task 1. a.

1. work
2. push
3. idea
4. go

Task 1. b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1. c.

1. It's only your wish to work and gain success, not anyone else's.
2. Your passion inspires you and provokes you to do something.
3. The speaker shows that one's passion and love are the most important things for achieving success.

Task 2.

1. It would be helpful to fall in love with someone. This feeling is considered to be a distraction for working people, yet I ^{do} suppose love can be a great motivation and inspiration for a





2. ~~Every~~^{All} ~~of its members~~ is ready.

Everybody in my family is ready to help me, still. My major projects ~~are~~ need my decisions. None of my relatives is into this kind of work. Despite the fact it's nice to hear their advice, the final decision is ~~always~~ mine.

3. I am ready to share with my experience with them. However, after years of work I realized that sometimes one has to make mistakes themselves. So, I ~~do~~ try not to stay too close.

4. A dashing rise is worse than sustainability, believe me. The last let you predict the future and look after your business properly. I don't take too much risk at once time.

5. Setbacks come from envy, and it's no use losing your mind because of them. I stay cool-minded and pay attention ~~only~~ on ~~precise~~ criticism consisting of precise advices ~~only~~ and useful notions only.

6. Find your own way. You should think of other's experience and opinion, But you don't have to agree with everything. Something new is ~~always~~ often perceived with the anger, yet being genuine is crucial for an entrepreneur.

Task #3.

~~13~~



After only six months of ~~Veris~~ unemployment, his situation

Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organisational productivity will decrease significantly.

"Unless" doesn't ~~mean~~ ^{stress} a condition only, after that word we don't have to make a negative sentence.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

The importance of such a skill increases if we make it the subject of the sentence.

3. There is a societal shift in values occurring toward global sustainability.

replaces the phrase

"There is" is used, as it ~~means~~ "something takes place". In the sentence it marks ^{that} a societal shift happens nowadays.

4. To thrive, ~~calculated~~ organizations must embrace risk-taking calculated risk-taking

It shows the result of the following action (embrace calculated risk-taking)

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.



It's the ^{third} ~~second~~ conditional. It implies that this situation would be impossible, but something has happened earlier and now we are able to complete the task.

Task 4.

1. B

After only six months of being ~~unemp~~ ^{Neil's} unemployment, his situation got worse

2. C

Maggie's mood is unsustainable. She can blow her top even when nothing has happened

3. B

My neighbor wants to sue me for our conflict on property boundaries

4. B

It has been raining cats and dogs during the ~~whole~~ night with no pauses.

5. C

^{Having only} ~~Only~~ some basic ingredients ~~you~~ for the recipe, you are able to prepare whatever you want without using anything else.

6. D

Tara can't live without movement, so now she is going to visit India.



8. A

Simon is finally free now, as he has been staying in a nursing home for six months before.

9. A

Many people are afraid to become businessmen because of the economic situation.

10. A

We'll notify you if something in the examination specifications changes.

Task 5.

1. C

2. B

3. E

4. A

5. L

6. H

7. K

8. D

9. G

10. F

2 (B). Scientific article is aimed to ~~describe experiment~~ put forward "new concept or to prove th one's assumption by ^{with} ~~making~~ experiments. The audience of this extract is scientists, as they need precise results, that's why there are words like "analyzed data" or "ensure robustness", "findings".



3. (E) Anecdote is intended to make the audience laugh. ~~It~~ ^{This one} can be told to a friend, for example. Good anecdote must have a captivating plot, so in ~~this~~ ^{the} extract unpredictable twist in the extract make the whole story hilarious.

5. (L) Business News have to inform people about some important events in the area. This extract is useful for people investigating money. Comments on a current situation of the ~~new~~ stock market makes this extract suitable for the genre.

10. (F) Instruction Manual must help a person to ~~can't~~ complete something step by step. It's essential for buyers of commodities they don't know how to interact with. The description of actions included in the extract marks its genre.

4. (A) ~~To~~ The aim of Political speech is to evoke people to do something. It ^{mostly} relates ~~to~~ to politically active people. A call for action in the extract helps to ~~&~~ determine its genre.

7. (K) Personal Daily Entry introduces ~~the~~ events the author is going to talk about. The writer usually uses diary to depict his side of ~~the~~ the story, so this genre is for anyone who is interested in a sincere opinion. The ~~pro~~ phrases "It can't be forgotten. Let me leave



it here' shows that this entry is from a personal diary.

Task 6.

Sentence: 9

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as banning cars are not the only reason why city centres may be unsafe.

Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would be a contribution to make ~~at~~ city centres more peaceful and enjoyable

~~9~~ Sentence: 7

Explanation: this is a fallacy, as if we removed cars, accidents wouldn't disappeared completely. Bikes, for instance, bikes are st. would be still allowed

Improved sentence: if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, increasing safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

Sentence: 4

Explanation: this is a fallacy, as we can't claim that every driver is totally inconsiderable. It's just easier for traffic accidents to happen in city centers due the amount of cars there.



Improved sentence: A lot of drivers ~~are~~ are inconsiderable and there are many of such people in city centre as there are more cars.

~~to~~ Sentence: 10

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as banning cars is not the solution for ~~all~~ all the problems.
~~For instance, quality of life.~~

Improved sentence. In conclusion, banning cars from city centers seems to be a great help to deal with pollution^{and} traffic accidents, and ~~it~~ to increase^{the} quality of life

